

OBLIGATION, NECESSITY & PERMISSION

B1 | Teens / Adults | Grammar Question Writing | 20-30 minutes

Complete questions, write detailed answers and form questions of your own.

EXAMPLE

Question: **Do** you **have to wear** a uniform?

Answer: No, I **don't have to**, but I **must wear** a name badge.

Remember: Have to/must: obligation. Do not have to: optional. Must not: forbidden. Can: permission.

A. COMPLETE AND ANSWER

Complete the questions using the grammar cues. Write full answers with a relevant detail.

1. What _____ you _____ do before leaving work or class? (have to)

Answer: _____

2. What _____ visitors _____ do in your school? (must; prohibition)

Answer: _____

3. _____ you _____ book a seat on your usual bus? (have to)

Answer: _____

4. _____ you use your phone during lessons? (permission)

Answer: _____

B. WRITE THE QUESTIONS

Put the words in order. Write each question. Start with a capital letter and add ?.

1. to / you / identification / do / have / show

2. library / use / the / visitors / can

3. before / do / what / enter / you / you / must

Try it: Ask your partner the questions in B. Ask one follow-up of your own.

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Answer key | Keep this page separate during student practice.

A. COMPLETE AND ANSWER

Target forms and model answers are shown below. Personal answers will vary.

1. do / have to - What do you have to do before leaving work or class?

Sample answer: I have to tidy my desk so the next person can use it.

2. must / not - What must visitors not do in your school?

Sample answer: Visitors must not enter classrooms without permission.

3. Do / have to - Do you have to book a seat on your usual bus?

Sample answer: No, I don't have to book a seat, but it can be very crowded.

4. Can - Can you use your phone during lessons?

Sample answer: I can use it for class activities, but not for personal messages.

B. WRITE THE QUESTIONS

1. Do you have to show identification?

2. Can visitors use the library?

3. What must you do before you enter?

TEACHER NOTES

Do not have to is no obligation, not prohibition. In A2 use must not; mustn't is fine in answers.

Accept correct full forms and contractions. Check that answers match the question.

Encourage one relevant detail; check word order, capitals and question marks in B.